eCQM Title	Breast Cancer Screening			
eCQM Identifier	125		13.0.000	
(Measure Authoring Tool)		eCQM Version Number		
CBE Number	Not Applicable	GUID	19783c1b-4fd1-46c1-8a96-a2f192b97ee0	
Measurement Period	January 1, 20XX through December 31, 20XX			
Measure Steward	National Committee for Quality Assurance			
Measure Developer	National Committee for Quality Assurance			
Endorsed By	None			
Description	Percentage of women 50-74 years of age who had a mammogram to screen for breast cancer in the 27 months prior to the end of the Measurement Period  This Discipling Performance Measure (Measure) and related data specifications are guard and were developed by the			
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	Due to technical limitations, registered trademarks are indicated by (R) or [R] and unregistered trademarks are indicated by (TM) or [TM].			
Measure Scoring	Proportion			
Measure Type	Process			
Stratification	None			
Risk Adjustment	None			
Rate Aggregation	None			
Rationale	Breast cancer is one of the most common types of cancers, accounting for 15 percent of all new cancer diagnoses in the U.S. (Noone et al., 2018). In 2015, over 3 million women were estimated to be living with breast cancer in the U.S. and it is estimated that 12 percent of women will be diagnosed with breast cancer at some point during their lifetime (Noone et al., 2018).			
	While there are other factors that affect a woman's risk of developing breast cancer, advancing age is a primary risk factor. Breast cancer is most frequently diagnosed among women ages 55-64; the median age at diagnosis is 62 years (Noone et al., 2018).			
	The chance of a woman being diagnosed with breast cancer in a given year increases with age. By age 40, the chances are 1 in 68; by age 50 it becomes 1 in 43; by age 60, it is 1 in 29 (American Cancer Society, 2017).			
Clinical Recommendation Statement	The U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) recommends biennial screening mammography for women aged 50-74 years (B recommendation) (USPSTF, 2016).			
	The decision to start screening mammography in women prior to age 50 years should be an individual one. Women who place a higher value on the potential benefit than the potential harms may choose to begin biennial screening between the ages of 40 and 49 years (C recommendation) (USPSTF, 2016).			
	The USPSTF concludes that the current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of screening mammography in women aged 75 years or older (I statement) (USPSTF, 2016).			
	The USPSTF concludes that the current evidence is insufficient to assess the benefits and harms of digital breast tomosynthesis (DBT) as a primary screening method for breast cancer (I statement) (USPSTF, 2016).			
	The USPSTF concludes that the current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of adjunctive screening for breast cancer using breast ultrasonography, magnetic resonance imaging, DBT, or other methods in women identified to have dense breasts on an otherwise negative screening mammogram (I statement) (USPSTF, 2016).			
	The National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN) and the American College of Radiology (ACR) recommend using conventional mammography or DBT for screening women at low, intermediate or high risk for breast cancer (NCCN, 2021) (ACR, 2017).			
Improvement Notation	Higher score equals better quality			

	Reference Type: CITATION		
Reference	Reference Text: 'American Cancer Society. (2017). Breast Cancer Facts & Figures 2017-2018. Retrieved February 8, 2019, from https://www.cancer.org/content/dam/cancer-org/research/cancer-facts-and-statistics/breast-cancer-facts-and-figures/breast-cancer-facts-and-figures-2017-2018.pdf'		
Reference	Reference Type: CITATION		
	Reference Text: 'American College of Radiology (ACR). (2017). ACR Appropriateness Criteria: Breast Cancer Screening. Retrieved from https://acsearch.acr.org/docs/70910/Narrative/'		
Reference	Reference Type: CITATION		
	Reference Text: 'National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN). (2021). Breast Cancer Screening and Diagnosis. Retrieved from https://www.nccn.org/professionals/physician_gls/pdf/breast-screening.pdf'		
Reference	Reference Type: CITATION		
	Reference Text: 'Noone, A.M., Howlader, N., Krapcho, M., Miller, D., Brest, A., Yu, M., Ruhl, J., Tatalovich, Z., Mariotto, A., Lewis, D.R., Chen, H.S., Feuer, E.J., Cronin, K.A. (eds). (2018). SEER Cancer Statistics Review, 1975-2015.  National Cancer Institute. Bethesda, MD. Retrieved February 8, 2019, from https://seer.cancer.gov/csr/1975_2015/		
Reference	Reference Type: CITATION		
	Reference Text: 'U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. (2016). Screening for breast cancer: U.S. Preventive Services Task Force recommendation statement. Annals of Internal Medicine, 164(4), 279-296.'		
Definition	None		
Guidance	This measure evaluates primary screening. Do not count biopsies, breast ultrasounds, or MRIs because they are not appropriate methods for primary breast cancer screening.		
	Please note the measure may include screenings performed outside the age range of patients referenced in the initial population. Screenings that occur prior to the measurement period are valid to meet measure criteria.		
	This eCQM is a patient-based measure.		
	This version of the eCQM uses QDM version 5.6. Please refer to the eCQI resource center (https://ecqi.healthit.gov/qdm) for more information on the QDM.		
Transmission Format	TBD		
Initial Population	Women 52-74 years of age by the end of the measurement period with a visit during the measurement period		
Denominator	Equals Initial Population		
Denominator Exclusions	Exclude patients who are in hospice care for any part of the measurement period.		
	Women who had a bilateral mastectomy or who have a history of a bilateral mastectomy or for whom there is evidence of a right and a left unilateral mastectomy on or before the end of the measurement period.		
	Exclude patients 66 and older by the end of the measurement period with an indication of frailty for any part of the measurement period who also meet any of the following advanced illness criteria:  - Advanced illness diagnosis during the measurement period or the year prior  - OR taking dementia medications during the measurement period or the year prior		
	Exclude patients 66 and older by the end of the measurement period who are living long term in a nursing home any time on or before the end of the measurement period.		
	Exclude patients receiving palliative care for any part of the measurement period.		
Numerator	Women with one or more mammograms any time on or between October 1 two years prior to the measurement period and the end of the measurement period		
Numerator Exclusions	Not Applicable		
Denominator Exceptions	None		
Supplemental Data Elements	For every patient evaluated by this measure also identify payer, race, ethnicity and sex		

# **Table of Contents**

- Population Criteria Definitions
- Functions Terminology
- Data Criteria (QDM Data Elements) Supplemental Data Elements Risk Adjustment Variables

# **Population Criteria**

# **▲** Initial Population

```
exists ( ["Patient Characteristic Sex": "Female"] ) and AgeInYearsAt(date from end of "Measurement Period" ) in Interval[52, 74] and exists AdultOutpatientEncounters."Qualifying Encounters"
```

## **▲** Denominator

"Initial Population"

## **▲ Denominator Exclusions**

```
Hospice."Has Hospice Services"
or ( ( exists ( "Right Mastectomy Diagnosis" )
or exists ( "Right Mastectomy Procedure" )
       and ( exists ( "Left Mastectomy Diagnosis" )
or exists ( "Left Mastectomy Procedure" )
        )
  or exists "Bilateral Mastectomy Diagnosis"
```

```
or exists "Bilateral Mastectomy Procedure" or AIFrailLTCF. "Is Age 66 or Older with Advanced Illness and Frailty" or AIFrailLTCF. "Is Age 66 or Older Living Long Term in a Nursing Home" or PalliativeCare. "Has Palliative Care in the Measurement Period"
```

#### **▲** Numerator

exists ( ["Diagnostic Study, Performed": "Mammography"] Mammogram where ( Global."NormalizeInterval" ( Mammogram.relevantDatetime, Mammogram.relevantPeriod ) ends during day of Interval["October 1 Two Years Prior to the Measurement Period", end of "Measurement Period"]) )

# **▲ Numerator Exclusions**

None

### **▲ Denominator Exceptions**

None

#### **▲** Stratification

None

#### **Definitions**

#### ▲ AdultOutpatientEncounters.Qualifying Encounters

```
( ["Encounter, Performed": "Office Visit"]
union ["Encounter, Performed": "Annual Wellness Visit"]
union ["Encounter, Performed": "Preventive Care Services Established Office Visit, 18 and Up"]
union ["Encounter, Performed": "Preventive Care Services Initial Office Visit, 18 and Up"]
union ["Encounter, Performed": "Home Healthcare Services"]
union ["Encounter, Performed": "Virtual Encounter"]
union ["Encounter, Performed": "Telephone Visits"] ) ValidEncounter
where ValidEncounter.relevantPeriod during day of "Measurement Period"
```

#### ▲ AIFrailLTCF.Has Advanced Illness in Year Before or During Measurement Period

```
exists ( ["Diagnosis": "Advanced Illness"] AdvancedIllnessDiagnosis
where AdvancedIllnessDiagnosis.prevalencePeriod starts during day of Interval[start of "Measurement Period" - 1 year, end of "Measurement Period"]
)
```

#### ▲ AIFrailLTCF.Has Criteria Indicating Frailty

```
exists ( ["Device, Order": "Frailty Device"] FrailtyDeviceOrder
where FrailtyDeviceOrder.authorDatetime during day of "Measurement Period"
)
or exists ( ["Assessment, Performed": "Medical equipment used"] EquipmentUsed
where EquipmentUsed.result in "Frailty Device"
and Global."NormalizeInterval" ( EquipmentUsed.relevantDatetime, EquipmentUsed.relevantPeriod ) ends during day of "Measurement Period"
)
or exists ( ["Diagnosis": "Frailty Diagnosis"] FrailtyDiagnosis
where FrailtyDiagnosis: "Frailty Diagnosis"] FrailtyDiagnosis
where FrailtyDiagnosis.prevalencePeriod overlaps day of "Measurement Period"
)
or exists ( ["Encounter, Performed": "Frailty Encounter"] FrailtyEncounter
where FrailtyEncounter.relevantPeriod overlaps day of "Measurement Period"
)
or exists ( ["Symptom": "Frailty Symptom"] FrailtySymptom
where FrailtySymptom.prevalencePeriod overlaps day of "Measurement Period"
)
```

## ▲ AIFrailLTCF.Has Dementia Medications in Year Before or During Measurement Period

```
exists (["Medication, Active": "Dementia Medications"] DementiaMedication where Global."NormalizeInterval" ( DementiaMedication.relevantDatetime, DementiaMedication.relevantPeriod ) overlaps day of Interval[start of "Measurement Period" - 1 year, end of "Measurement Period"])
```

## ▲ AIFrailLTCF.Is Age 66 or Older Living Long Term in a Nursing Home

```
( AgeInYearsAt(date from end of "Measurement Period" )>= 66
)
and ( ( Last(["Assessment, Performed": "Housing status"] HousingStatus where Global."NormalizeInterval"(HousingStatus.relevantDatetime, HousingStatus.relevantPeriod) ends on or before day of end of "Measurement Period" sort by end of Global."NormalizeInterval"(relevantDatetime, relevantPeriod)asc
)) LastHousingStatus where LastHousingStatus.result ~ "Lives in nursing home (finding)"
) is not null
```

## ▲ AIFrailLTCF.Is Age 66 or Older with Advanced Illness and Frailty

```
( AgeInYearsAt(date from end of "Measurement Period" ) >= 66 and "Has Criteria Indicating Frailty" and ( "Has Advanced Illness in Year Before or During Measurement Period" or "Has Dementia Medications in Year Before or During Measurement Period" ) )
```

# ▲ Bilateral Mastectomy Diagnosis

["Diagnosis": "History of bilateral mastectomy"] BilateralMastectomyHistory where BilateralMastectomyHistory.prevalencePeriod starts on or before end of "Measurement Period"

#### **▲** Bilateral Mastectomy Procedure

["Procedure, Performed": "Bilateral Mastectomy"] BilateralMastectomyPerformed where Global."NormalizeInterval" (BilateralMastectomyPerformed.relevantDatetime, BilateralMastectomyPerformed.relevantPeriod ) ends on or before end of "Measurement Period"

#### ▲ Denominator

"Initial Population"

#### **▲ Denominator Exclusions**

```
Hospice."Has Hospice Services"
or ( ( exists ( "Right Mastectomy Diagnosis" )
or exists ( "Right Mastectomy Procedure" )
)
and ( exists ( "Left Mastectomy Diagnosis" )
or exists ( "Left Mastectomy Procedure" )
)
)
or exists "Bilateral Mastectomy Diagnosis"
or exists "Bilateral Mastectomy Procedure"
or AIFrailLTCF."Is Age 66 or Older with Advanced Illness and Frailty"
or AIFrailLTCF."Is Age 66 or Older Living Long Term in a Nursing Home"
or PalliativeCare."Has Palliative Care in the Measurement Period"
```

#### ▲ Hospice.Has Hospice Services

```
exists ( ["Encounter, Performed": "Encounter Inpatient"] InpatientEncounter
where ( InpatientEncounter.dischargeDisposition ~ "Discharge to home for hospice care (procedure)"
or InpatientEncounter.dischargeDisposition ~ "Discharge to healthcare facility for hospice care (procedure)"
)
and InpatientEncounter.relevantPeriod ends during day of "Measurement Period"
)
or exists ( ["Encounter, Performed": "Hospice Encounter"] HospiceEncounter
where HospiceEncounter.relevantPeriod overlaps day of "Measurement Period"
)
or exists ( ["Assessment, Performed": "Hospice care [Minimum Data Set]"] HospiceAssessment
where HospiceAssessment.result ~ "Yes (qualifier value)"
and Global."NormalizeInterval" ( HospiceAssessment.relevantDatetime, HospiceAssessment.relevantPeriod ) overlaps day of "Measurement Period"
)
or exists ( ["Intervention, Order": "Hospice Care Ambulatory"] HospiceOrder
where HospiceOrder.authorDatetime during day of "Measurement Period"
)
or exists ( ["Intervention, Performed": "Hospice Care Ambulatory"] HospicePerformed
where Global. "NormalizeInterval" ( HospicePerformed.relevantDatetime, HospicePerformed.relevantPeriod ) overlaps day of "Measurement Period"
)
or exists ( ["Diagnosis": "Hospice Diagnosis"] HospiceCareDiagnosis
where HospiceCareDiagnosis.prevalencePeriod overlaps day of "Measurement Period"
)
```

## **▲** Initial Population

```
exists ( ["Patient Characteristic Sex": "Female"] ) and AgeInYearsAt(date from end of "Measurement Period" ) in Interval[52, 74] and exists AdultOutpatientEncounters."Qualifying Encounters"
```

# **▲** Left Mastectomy Diagnosis

```
( ["Diagnosis": "Status Post Left Mastectomy"]
union ( ["Diagnosis": "Unilateral Mastectomy, Unspecified Laterality"] UnilateralMastectomyDiagnosis
where UnilateralMastectomyDiagnosis.anatomicalLocationSite ~ "Left (qualifier value)"
) ) LeftMastectomy
where LeftMastectomy.prevalencePeriod starts on or before end of "Measurement Period"
```

## ▲ Left Mastectomy Procedure

["Procedure, Performed": "Unilateral Mastectomy Left"] UnilateralMastectomyLeftPerformed where Global."NormalizeInterval" ( UnilateralMastectomyLeftPerformed.relevantDatetime, UnilateralMastectomyLeftPerformed.relevantPeriod ) ends on or before end of "Measurement Period"

## ▲ Numerator

```
exists ( ["Diagnostic Study, Performed": "Mammography"] Mammogram where ( Global."NormalizeInterval" ( Mammogram.relevantDatetime, Mammogram.relevantPeriod ) ends during day of Interval["October 1 Two Years Prior to the Measurement Period", end of "Measurement Period"]) )
```

## **▲** October 1 Two Years Prior to the Measurement Period

DateTime((year from start of "Measurement Period" - 2), 10, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)

## ▲ PalliativeCare.Has Palliative Care in the Measurement Period

```
exists ( ["Assessment, Performed": "Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy - Palliative Care Questionnaire (FACIT-Pal)"] PalliativeAssessment where Global. "NormalizeInterval" ( PalliativeAssessment.relevantDatetime, PalliativeAssessment.relevantPeriod ) overlaps day of "Measurement Period" ) or exists ( ["Diagnosis": "Palliative Care Diagnosis"] PalliativeDiagnosis where PalliativeDiagnosis.prevalencePeriod overlaps day of "Measurement Period" ) or exists ( ["Encounter, Performed": "Palliative Care Encounter"] PalliativeEncounter where PalliativeEncounter.relevantPeriod overlaps day of "Measurement Period" ) or exists ( ["Intervention, Performed": "Palliative Care Intervention"] PalliativeIntervention where Global. "NormalizeInterval" ( PalliativeIntervention.relevantDatetime, PalliativeIntervention.relevantPeriod ) overlaps day of "Measurement Period" )
```

## ▲ Right Mastectomy Diagnosis

```
( ["Diagnosis": "Status Post Right Mastectomy"] RightMastectomyProcedure union ( ["Diagnosis": "Unilateral Mastectomy, Unspecified Laterality"] UnilateralMastectomyDiagnosis where UnilateralMastectomyDiagnosis.anatomicalLocationSite ~ "Right (qualifier value)" ) ) RightMastectomy where RightMastectomy.prevalencePeriod starts on or before end of "Measurement Period"
```

#### ▲ Right Mastectomy Procedure

["Procedure, Performed": "Unilateral Mastectomy Right"] UnilateralMastectomyRightPerformed where Global."NormalizeInterval" ( UnilateralMastectomyRightPerformed.relevantDatetime, UnilateralMastectomyRightPerformed.relevantPeriod ) ends on or before end of "Measurement Period"

#### 

["Patient Characteristic Ethnicity": "Ethnicity"]

#### **▲ SDE Payer**

["Patient Characteristic Payer": "Payer Type"]

#### **▲ SDE Race**

["Patient Characteristic Race": "Race"]

#### **▲ SDE Sex**

["Patient Characteristic Sex": "ONC Administrative Sex"]

#### **Functions**

#### ▲ Global.NormalizeInterval(pointInTime DateTime, period Interval<DateTime>)

 $if\ pointInTime\ is\ not\ null\ then\ Interval[pointInTime,\ pointInTime]$ else if period is not null then period else null as Interval<DateTime>

#### **Terminology**

- code "Discharge to healthcare facility for hospice care (procedure)" ("SNOMEDCT Code (428371000124100)") code "Discharge to home for hospice care (procedure)" ("SNOMEDCT Code (428361000124107)") code "Female" ("AdministrativeGender Code (F)")

- code "Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy Palliative Care Questionnaire (FACIT-Pal)" ("LOINC Code (71007-9)") code "Hospice care [Minimum Data Set]" ("LOINC Code (45755-6)")

- code "Female" ("AdministrativeGender Code (F)")

  code "Fontional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy Palliative Care Questionnaire (FACIT-Pal)" ("LOINC Code (710 code "Hospice care [Minimum Data Set]" ("LOINC Code (45755-6)")

  code "Hospice care [Minimum Data Set]" ("LOINC Code (45755-6)")

  code "Left (qualifier value)" ("SNOMEDCT Code (7771000)")

  code "Left (qualifier value)" ("SNOMEDCT Code (7771000)")

  code "Left (qualifier value)" ("SNOMEDCT Code (24028007)")

  code "Right (qualifier value)" ("SNOMEDCT Code (24028007)")

  code "Right (qualifier value)" ("SNOMEDCT Code (24028007)")

  valueset "Advanced Illness" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.110.12.1082)

  valueset "Advanced Illness" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.198.12.1005)

  valueset "Bilateral Mastectomy" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.198.12.1005)

  valueset "Bilateral Mastectomy" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.196.12.1510)

  valueset "Filater Medications" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.196.12.1510)

  valueset "Frailty Device" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.196.12.1510)

  valueset "Frailty Device" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.191.12.1074)

  valueset "Frailty Diagnosis" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.119.12.1078)

  valueset "Frailty Symptom" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.119.12.1078)

  valueset "Home Healthcare Services" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.119.12.1078)

  valueset "Home Healthcare Services" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.101.12.1016)

  valueset "Hospice Cane Ambulatory" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.101.12.1016)

  valueset "Hospice Diagnosis" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.101.12.1010)

  valueset "Hospice Cane Ambulatory" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.108.12.1018)

  valueset "Hospice Cane Cane Toda (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.108.12.1018)

  valueset "Palliative Care Diagnosis" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.108.12.1018)

  valueset "Palliative Care Diagnosis" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.108.12.1019)

  valueset "Palliative Care Diagnosis" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.108.12.1019)

  valueset "Palliative Care Tentervention" (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.198.12.1079)

# **Data Criteria (QDM Data Elements)**

- "Assessment, Performed: Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy Palliative Care Questionnaire (FACIT-Pal)" using "Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy Palliative Care Questionnaire (FACIT-Pal) (LOINC Code 71007-9)"
  "Assessment, Performed: Hospice care [Minimum Data Set]" using "Hospice care [Minimum Data Set] (LOINC Code 45755-6)"
  "Assessment, Performed: Housing status" using "Housing status (LOINC Code 71802-3)"
  "Assessment, Performed: Medical equipment used" using "Medical equipment used (LOINC Code 98181-1)"
  "Device, Order: Frailty Device" using "Frailty Device (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.118.12.1300)"
  "Diagnosis: Advanced Illness" using "Advanced Illness (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.110.12.1082)"
  "Diagnosis: Frailty Diagnosis" using "Frailty Diagnosis (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.110.12.1082)"
  "Diagnosis: History of bilateral mastectomy" using "History of bilateral mastectomy (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.1165)"
  "Diagnosis: Hospice Diagnosis" using "Hospice Diagnosis (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.1167)"
  "Diagnosis: Palliative Care Diagnosis" using "Palliative Care Diagnosis (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.1167)"
  "Diagnosis: Status Post Left Mastectomy" using "Status Post Right Mastectomy (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.198.12.1070)"
  "Diagnosis: Unilateral Mastectomy, Unspecified Laterality" using "Mammography (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.198.12.1070)"
  "Diagnosis: Study Post Right Mastectomy, Unspecified Laterality" using "Mammography (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.108.12.1018)"
  "Encounter, Performed: Annual Wellness Visit" using "Annual Wellness Visit (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.108.12.1018)"
  "Encounter, Performed: Frailty Encounter" using "Frailty Encounter (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.101.12.1088)"
  "Encounter, Performed: Home Healthcare Services" using "Home Healthcare Services (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.101.12.1009)"
  "Encounter, Performed: Home Healthcare Services Established Office Visit, 18 and Up" using "Preventive Care Services Established Office Visit, 18 and Up" using

- "Encounter, Performed: Preventive Care Services Initial Office Visit, 18 and Up" using "Preventive Care Services Initial Office Visit, 18 and (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.101.12.1023)"
  "Encounter, Performed: Telephone Visits" using "Telephone Visits (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.101.12.1080)"
  "Encounter, Performed: Telephone Visits" using "Virtual Encounter (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.101.12.1089)"
  "Intervention, Order: Hospice Care Ambulatory" using "Hospice Care Ambulatory (2.16.840.1.113883.3.526.3.1584)"
  "Intervention, Performed: Hospice Care Ambulatory" using "Pospice Care Ambulatory (2.16.840.1.113883.3.526.3.1584)"
  "Intervention, Performed: Palliative Care Intervention" using "Palliative Care Intervention (2.16.840.1.113883.3.526.3.1584)"
  "Intervention, Performed: Palliative Care Intervention" using "Palliative Care Intervention (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.198.12.1135)"
  "Medication, Active: Dementia Medications" using "Dementia Medications (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.196.12.1510)"
  "Patient Characteristic Ethnicity: Ethnicity" using "Ethnicity (2.16.840.1.114222.4.11.837)"
  "Patient Characteristic Payer: Payer Type" using "Payer Type (2.16.840.1.114222.4.11.8391)"
  "Patient Characteristic Race: Race" using "Race (2.16.840.1.114222.4.11.836)"
  "Patient Characteristic Sex: Female" using "Female (Administrative Gender Code F)"
  "Patient Characteristic Sex: Female" using "Female (Administrative Sex (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.198.12.1005)"
  "Procedure, Performed: Bilateral Mastectomy using "Bilateral Mastectomy (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.198.12.1133)"
  "Procedure, Performed: Unilateral Mastectomy Left" using "Unilateral Mastectomy Right (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.198.12.1133)"
  "Procedure, Performed: Unilateral Mastectomy Right" using "Unilateral Mastectomy Right (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.198.12.1133)"
  "Symptom: Frailty Symptom" using "Frailty Symptom (2.16.840.1.113883.3.464.1003.113.12.1075)" "Encounter, Performed: Preventive Care Services Initial Office Visit, 18 and Up" using "Preventive Care Services Initial Office Visit, 18 and Up

## **Supplemental Data Elements**

#### **▲ SDE Ethnicity**

["Patient Characteristic Ethnicity": "Ethnicity"]

["Patient Characteristic Payer": "Payer Type"]

### **▲ SDE Race**

["Patient Characteristic Race": "Race"]

# **▲ SDE Sex**

["Patient Characteristic Sex": "ONC Administrative Sex"]

## **Risk Adjustment Variables**

Measure Set

None